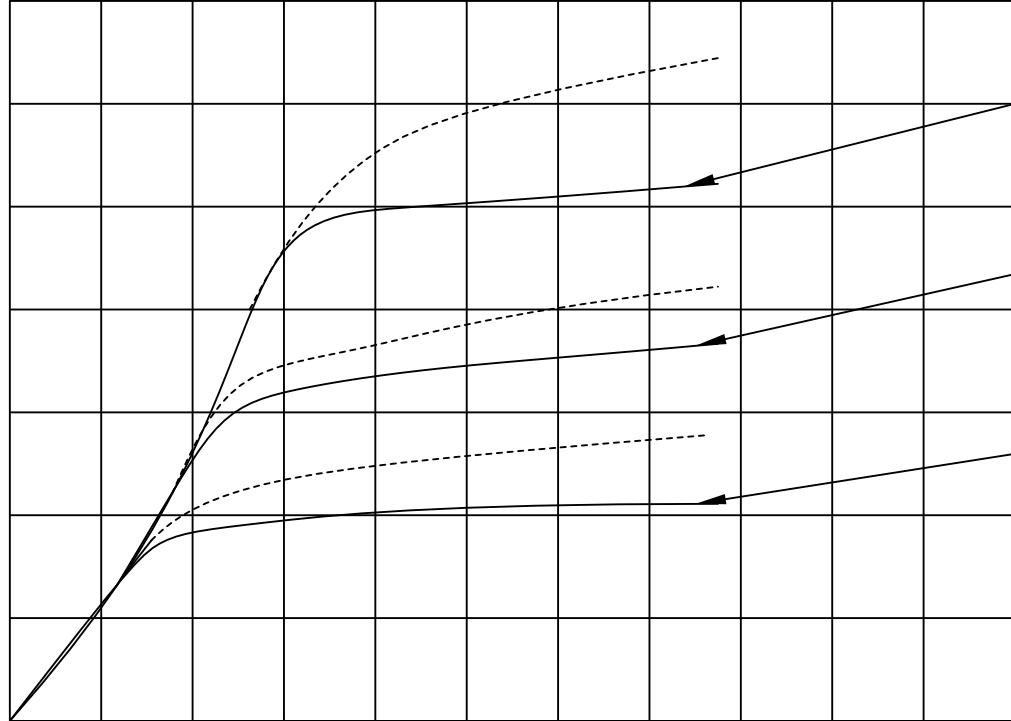


Increasing plate current



Increasing plate voltage

Cathode temperature T1
(tungsten = solid line,
oxide-coated emitter =
dashed line)

Cathode temperature T2

Cathode temperature T3